

**2003 ALWD/LWI Survey Report - APPENDIX C**  
**Additional Analysis of 2003 Survey Data**

*Analysis of the effect of first-year class size (Q. 9):*

**School Size by Services Provided**

<b>Size of School</b>	<b>Total # Schools</b>	<b>Writing Specialist, Full-time</b>	<b>Writing Specialist, Part-time</b>	<b>Tutorials</b>	<b>Student Teaching Assistants helping students</b>	<b>Academic Support Program</b>	<b>Other</b>
<100 Students	7	0	0	1 (14%)	6 (86%)	5 (71%)	1 (14%)
101 to 150 Students	25	1 (4%)	4 (16%)	7 (28%)	12 (48%)	17 (68%)	0
151 to 200 Students	37	0	10 (27%)	5 (14%)	25 (68%)	27 (73%)	2 (5%)
201-250 Students	36	4 (11%)	5 (14%)	5 (14%)	24 (67%)	29 (81%)	4 (11%)
251-300 Students	22	3 (14%)	2 (9%)	2 (9%)	18 (82%)	18 (82%)	0
>300 Students	44	7 (16%)	10 (23%)	8 (18%)	23 (52%)	31 (70%)	3 (7%)
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>15(9%)</b>	<b>31 (18%)</b>	<b>28 (16%)</b>	<b>107 (63%)</b>	<b>127 (74%)</b>	<b>10 (6%)</b>

Question 9 by Question 28

**School Size by Staffing Model**

<b>Size of School</b>	<b>Total # Schools</b>	<b>Tenure or tenure-track</b>	<b>Full-time non-tenure track</b>	<b>Part-time</b>	<b>Adjuncts</b>	<b>Complex hybrid</b>
<100 Students	7	0	4	0	0	2
101 to 150 Students	25	5	8	2	3	6
151 to 200 Students	37	6	15	1	4	11
201-250 Students	36	0	24	0	1	11
251-300 Students	22	1	15	1	2	3
>300 Students	44	1	19	0	6	17
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>50</b>

Question 9 by Question 10

### School Size by Assistant/Associate Directors

Size of School	Total # Schools	Have Assistant/Associate Director	Average Salary	Do not have Assistant/Associate Director
<100 Students	7	1	\$35,000	5
101 to 150 Students	25	1	\$66,000	13
151 to 200 Students	37	2	\$56,500	28
201-250 Students	36	3	\$65,000	29
251-300 Students	22	3	\$66,667	14
>300 Students	44	8	\$66,127	29

Question 9 by Question 46

### School Size by Use of Adjunct Faculty

Size of School	Total # Schools	Use Adjuncts Exclusively	Use Adjuncts Substantially (75%)	Use Adjuncts Significantly (50%)	Use Adjuncts Somewhat (25%)	Use Adjuncts Rarely (25%)	Do not use Adjuncts
<100 Students	7	0	1	1	1	0	3
101 to 150 Students	25	2	7	0	1	0	13
151 to 200 Students	37	4	3	3	2	4	20
201-250 Students	36	1	3	4	2	8	14
251-300 Students	22	2	1	3	3	1	12
>300 Students	44	5	4	4	7	5	19
TOTALS	171	14	19	15	16	18	81

Question 9 by Question 86

### School Size by Use of Teaching Assistants for Classroom Teaching

Size of School	Total # Schools	Use T.A.s Exclusively	Use T.A.s Substantially (75%)	Use T.A.s Significantly (50%)	Use T.A.s Somewhat (25%)	Use T.A.s Rarely (25%)	Do not use T.A.s
<100 Students	7	1	0	1	1	2	2
101 to 150 Students	25	0	0	1	5	7	10
151 to 200 Students	37	3	1	3	6	10	13
201-250 Students	36	0	2	0	6	13	15
251-300 Students	22	0	0	2	10	5	4
>300 Students	44	1	0	8	3	6	23
TOTALS	171	5	3	15	31	43	67

Question 9 by Question 93

*Analysis of the effect of staffing model (Q. 10):*

**Staffing Model by Grading Model**

<b>Model</b>	<b>Grades that are included in GPAs</b>	<b>Grades that are not included in GPAs</b>	<b>Honors, pass, fail (or equivalent)</b>	<b>Purely pass/fail</b>	<b>Other Method</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	13	0	0	0	0
Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.	2	0	0	0	0
Full-time non-tenure track	72	1	9	2	1
Part-time	4	0	0	0	0
Adjuncts	16	0	0	0	0
Students	0	0	1	0	0
Complex hybrid	37	0	5	2	5
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>

Question 10 by Question 26

**Staffing Model by Credit Awarded**

<b>Model</b>	<b>First Fall</b>		<b>First Spring</b>	
	<b># responses</b>	<b>Average credit</b>	<b># responses</b>	<b>Average credit</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	12	2.58	12	2.67
Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.	2	2.5	2	1.5
Full-time non-tenure track	83	2.07	85	2.15
Part-time	4	2.75	4	2.25
Adjuncts	16	2.25	16	1.75
Complex hybrid	45	2.27	46	2.18

Question 10 by Question 12

**Staffing Model by Research Teaching Model**

<b>Model</b>	<b>Research Taught Integrated with Writing</b>	<b>Research Taught Separately from Writing</b>	<b>Taught by LRW Faculty</b>	<b>Taught by Librarians</b>	<b>Taught by both LRW Faculty and Librarians</b>	<b>Taught by Teaching Assistants or other Students</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	6	9	3	7	3	0
Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.	0	2	0	1	0	1
Full-time non-tenure track	68	19	45	16	24	11
Part-time	4	0	1	2	1	0
Adjuncts	10	6	4	5	4	3
Students	1	0	0	0	0	1
Complex hybrid	39	13	16	11	17	12
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>28</b>

Question 10 by Question 18

**Staffing Model by Feedback Method for Papers**

<b>Model</b>	<b>Comments written on paper itself</b>	<b>General feedback memo to all students</b>	<b>Feedback memo to specific student</b>	<b>Short comments at end of paper</b>	<b>Comments in person during conference</b>	<b>Grading grids or score sheets</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	13	13	10	10	7	9
Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.	2	1	0	1	2	0
Full-time non-tenure track	86	64	44	67	76	52
Part-time	4	4	2	3	3	2
Adjuncts	16	7	7	13	13	7
Students	1	1	1	1	1	0
Complex hybrid	49	37	32	37	42	31
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>101</b>

Question 10 by Question 24

**Staffing Model by Director's Status**

<b>Model</b>	<b>Tenured, primary responsibility is LRW</b>	<b>Untenured tenure track, primary responsibility is LRW</b>	<b>Non-tenure track, primary responsibility is LRW</b>	<b>Administrator or faculty, primary responsibility not LRW</b>	<b>Administrator, primary responsibility is LRW</b>	<b>Clinical tenure or clinical tenure track</b>	<b>Other</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	3	1	0	1	0	0	0
Full-time non-tenure track	10	9	35	2	0	5	11
Part-time	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Adjuncts	2	3	4	2	0	1	3
Students	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Complex hybrid	11	6	16	1	1	2	7
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>21</b>

Question 10 by Question 45

**Staffing Model by Director's Workload**

<b>Percentage of time devoted to each activity</b>	<b>Directorship Duties</b>	<b>Teaching in required program</b>	<b>Teaching outside required program</b>	<b>Service to the law school</b>	<b>Academic Support</b>	<b>Scholarship</b>	<b>Other</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	17.92	44.17	31.25	15.0	5.00	11.67	37.50
Full-time non-tenure track	26.43	41.07	18.64	12.15	4.65	11.85	9.71
Part-time	26.25	43.75	25.0	6.67	No responses	8.83	No responses
Adjuncts	36.54	15.2	26.25	11.15	9.67	15.00	50.00
Students	55.00	No responses	No responses	20.00	25.00	No responses	No responses
Complex hybrid	30.24	35.92	22.59	11.56	8.08	11.80	19.29

Question 10 by Question 53

*NOTE: Averages do not include responses of zero, so total percentages may exceed 100.*

**Staffing Model by Consistency in Program**

<b># of responses (1. Uniform; 2. Generally Consistent; 3. Varies among sections)</b>	<b>Tenure or tenure- track</b>	<b>Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.</b>	<b>Full-time non-tenure track</b>	<b>Part-time</b>	<b>Adjuncts</b>	<b>Complex Hybrid</b>
<b>Syllabus Coverage</b>	0; 9; 3	0; 2; 0	48; 31; 5	2; 2; 0	16; 0; 0	32; 13; 5
<b># of Major Assignments</b>	4; 6; 1	1; 1; 0	72; 12; 1	4; 0; 0	14; 0; 0	42; 5; 3
<b>Due dates and lengths of most assignments</b>	2; 7; 3	1; 0; 1	47; 33; 5	3; 1; 0	14; 1; 0	36; 9; 5
<b># of Minor Assignments</b>	1; 4; 7	0; 1; 1	24; 36; 25	2; 2; 0	12; 2; 2	25; 12; 13
<b>Required Textbook</b>	2; 6; 4	1; 0; 1	49; 18; 18	4; 0; 0	16; 0; 0	35; 3; 11
<b>Citation Text</b>	8; 2; 2	1; 1; 0	80; 4; 1	4; 0; 0	16; 0; 0	43; 6; 1
<b>Content of class lectures/exercises</b>	0; 2; 10	0; 0; 2	6; 34; 45	1; 2; 1	6; 8; 2	10; 20; 18
<b>Grading</b>	1; 5; 6	0; 1; 1	31; 47; 7	2; 2; 0	10; 4; 2	26; 23; 1

Question 10 by Question 26

**Staffing Model by Availability and Staffing of Elective Writing Courses**

<b>Model</b>	<b>No elective writing courses offered</b>	<b>Elective writing courses taught by non-writing faculty</b>	<b>Elective writing courses taught by LRW faculty</b>	<b>Elective writing courses taught by either non- writing or LRW faculty</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	3	0	1	8
Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.	1	1	0	0
Full-time non-tenure track	12	24	7	39
Part-time	0	0	0	3
Adjuncts	0	4	4	7
Students	0	1	0	0
Complex hybrid	7	12	4	26
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>83</b>

Question 10 by Question 32

### Staffing Model by Use of Technology

Technology used for LRW 1. all faculty use 2. some faculty use 3. most faculty use 4. never used 5. average rating (1-5)	Tenure or tenure- track	Full-time non- tenure track	Part-time	Adjuncts	Complex hybrid
<b>Email listserv for students</b>	3	36	3	5	9
	3	13	1	5	8
	0	11	0	2	6
	0	1	0	0	0
	4.50	4.30	4.50	4.42	4.25
<b>Smart classrooms</b>	0	7	2	0	2
	0	11	1	0	5
	3	20	0	7	13
	0	1	0	0	0
	3.33	4.23	4.33	3.43	3.50
<b>Online edits</b>	0	1	0	0	0
	0	1	1	0	1
	0	31	2	4	11
	0	2	0	0	0
	0	3.17	4.33	4.00	3.58
<b>Course Web page</b>	0	12	1	0	3
	0	4	1	1	3
	3	13	1	4	11
	0	1	0	1	0
	4.0	3.81	3.67	3.83	3.41
<b>Web Course Utility product (TWEN, WebCT, Blackboard, etc.)</b>	0	16	0	3	2
	0	10	0	1	4
	6	17	2	3	13
	0	1	0	0	0
	3.83	3.82	4.00	4.17	3.63

Question 10 by Question 43

**Staffing Model by Use of Course Web Pages**

<b>Model</b>	<b>The LRW Program has a web page</b>	<b>At least one member of the LRW faculty has a web page</b>	<b>No web pages</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	1	2	9
Part of doctrinal course or taught by doctrinal prof.	0	0	1
Full-time non-tenure track	15	15	44
Part-time	1	1	2
Adjuncts	3	0	11
Students	1	0	0
Complex hybrid	10	7	24
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>91</b>

Question 10 by Question 42

*Analysis of the effect of LRW Faculty Status (Q. 65):*

**LRW Faculty Status by Faculty Title**

<b>Title</b>	<b>Tenure or tenure-track</b>	<b>ABA Standard 405(c)</b>	<b>Contracts of 3 years or more</b>	<b>Contracts of 2 years</b>	<b>Contracts of 1 year</b>
Professor, Assoc. Prof, or Asst. Prof.	22	7	5	1	4
Professor, Assoc. Prof., or Asst. Prof. <u>of legal writing</u>	3	7	11	6	8
<u>Visiting</u> professor or visiting prof. of legal writing	0	0	0	0	1
<u>Clinical</u> professor, clinical assoc. prof., or clinical asst. prof.	0	4	5	2	5
Lecturer or senior lecturer	0	2	6	2	9
Instructor	1	0	6	6	27
Other	0	3	4	4	5

Question 65 by Question 68



**LRW Faculty Status and Faculty Meeting Attendance and Voting Rights**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Attend and Voting Member on All Matters</b>	<b>Attend and Voting on All Matters Except Hiring, Promotions, and Tenure</b>	<b>Attend but Non-Voting Member</b>	<b>Not Attend Nor Vote</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	15	6	2	1
ABA Standard 405(c)	5	15	3	0
Contracts of 3 years or more	6	14	14	4
Contracts of 2 years	1	9	7	2
Contracts of 1 year	6	18	25	8

Question 65 by Question 84

**LRW Faculty Status and Credit Awarded for LRW Courses**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Average Credit for First Fall LRW Course</b>	<b>Average Credit for First Spring LRW Course</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	2.25	2.67
All other types (ABA 405(c) and contract of any length)	2.07	2.13

Question 65 by Question 12 (grouped answer a, answers b-e combined)

**LRW Faculty Status by Funding for Summer Research**

<b>Status</b>	<b>Eligible for summer research grants (# responses; average grant amount)</b>		<b>Not eligible for summer research grants</b>	<b>School does not generally provide summer research grants to faculty</b>
Tenure or tenure-track	17	\$7,450	2	4
ABA Standard 405(c)	17	\$6,963	5	1
Contracts of 3 years or more	20	\$6,333	15	1
Contracts of 2 years	5	\$7,900	10	2
Contracts of 1 year	25	\$6,077	24	4

Question 65 by Question 76

**LRW Faculty Status by Funding for Research Assistants**

Status	Receive sufficient funding for all reasonable requests	Receive annual average funding (# responses; average funding)		Do not receive funding for research assistants
Tenure or tenure-track	20	2	\$1,000	2
ABA Standard 405(c)	18	3	\$1,667	2
Contracts of 3 years or more	26	3	\$1,617	8
Contracts of 2 years	8	2	\$1,500	9
Contracts of 1 year	29	6	\$1,260	20

Question 65 by Question 80

**LRW Faculty Status by Average Class Size and Workload**

	Tenure or tenure-track		ABA Standard 405(c)		Contracts of 3 years or more		Contracts of 2 years		Contracts of 1 year	
	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring	Fall	Spring
<b>Number of students taught in required program</b>	42.19	44.70	52.48	51.22	49.08	48.38	45.26	44.37	46.72	55.49
<b>In-class hours of teaching each week</b>	3.71	3.9	3.57	3.39	4.67	4.31	3.74	3.63	3.18	3.00
<b>Number of major assignments (equal to or greater than 5 pages)</b>	2.89	2.94	2.91	2.41	2.94	2.58	3.0	2.63	3.11	2.53
<b>Number of minor assignments (less than 5 pages)</b>	3.28	2.50	3.29	2.61	3.71	2.66	2.94	2.33	3.37	2.64
<b>Total number of pages of student work read per term</b>	1457	1479	1483	1531	1584	1744	1432	1408	1541	1674
<b>Total hours in conference required or strongly recommended</b>	46.00	45.19	45.90	45.55	52.19	51.56	53.75	46.38	80.32	43.77
<b>Total hours preparing major research and writing assignments</b>	29.65	34.69	47.95	47.00	30.15	26.53	25.67	26.33	29.82	31.13
<b>Total hours preparing for class</b>	56.29	53.38	66.84	57.68	57.67	51.52	69.38	63.13	67.17	61.4

Question 65 by Question 82

*Additional Analysis of effects on LRW Faculty Salary (Q. 75):*

**LRW Faculty Salary by Average Class Size (First Fall and First Spring Combined)**

<b>Average Class Size</b>	<b>Total Responses</b>	<b>Average Low Salary</b>	<b>Average High Salary</b>	<b>Average “Average” Salary</b>
<b>20 or below</b>	2	\$66,500	\$112,500	\$89,500
<b>21 to 30</b>	5	\$39,800	\$45,970	\$42,885
<b>31 to 35</b>	7	\$43,714	\$51,100	\$47,407
<b>36 to 40</b>	16	\$46,125	\$57,066	\$51,595
<b>41 to 45</b>	14	\$47,357	\$55,429	\$51,393
<b>46 to 50</b>	21	\$47,360	\$62,471	\$54,915
<b>51 to 55</b>	8	\$41,625	\$52,313	\$46,969
<b>56 to 60</b>	10	\$48,100	\$56,000	\$52,100
<b>61 or above</b>	9	\$61,478	\$72,756	\$67,117

Question 75 by Question 82a

**LRW Faculty Salary by Additional Courses Taught**

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>If yes, When</b>		<b>If yes, Type of Course</b>	
			<b>During regular academic year</b>	<b>During separate summer session only</b>	<b>Upper-level LRW courses</b>	<b>Non-LRW courses</b>
<b>Average Low Salary</b>	\$48,452	\$46,269	\$49,996	\$44,973	\$48,091	\$49,849
<b>Average High Salary</b>	\$60,194	\$56,885	\$62,694	\$56,799	\$59,737	\$60,577

Question 75 by Question 85

**Faculty Salary by Scholarship Expectation**

	<b>Required to Produce Scholarship (# responses; salary)</b>		<b>Expected to Produce Scholarship (# responses; salary)</b>		<b>Encouraged to Produce Scholarship (# responses; salary)</b>		<b>Neither Required Nor Expected to Produce Scholarship (# responses; salary)</b>	
<b>Average Low Salary</b>	15	\$60,600	7	\$48,429	21	\$47,524	53	\$44,358
<b>Average High Salary</b>		\$89,273		\$61,886		\$56,238		\$53,567

Question 75 by Question 81b

**Faculty Salary by Committee Service**

	<b>Serve as a voter member (# responses; salary)</b>		<b>Serve as a non-voting member (# responses; salary)</b>		<b>Do not serve (# responses; salary)</b>	
<b>Average Low Salary</b>	61	\$49,768	7	\$42,286	24	\$44,872
<b>Average High Salary</b>		\$63,206		\$49,000		\$54,746

Question 75 by Question 83

*Other Analysis*

**Director and LRW Faculty Voting Rights and Faculty Meeting Attendance and Size of Program (including full-time, part-time, and adjunct faculty)**

number of responses (average number of faculty in responding programs: full- time; part-time; adjunct)	<b>Director Attends and Votes on All Matters</b>	<b>Director Attends and Votes on All Matters Except Hiring, Promotions, and Tenure</b>	<b>Director Attends but Non-Voting Member</b>	<b>Director does Not Attend Nor Vote</b>	N/A
<b>LRW Faculty Attend and Vote on All Matters</b>	4 (5.5; 2.0; 2.0)	0	0	0	8 (3.0; 0.5; 7.2)
<b>LRW Faculty Attend and Vote on All Matters Except Hiring, Promotions, and Tenure</b>	2 (3.5; 0; 21.0)	21 (2.7; 0.75; 4.65)	0	0	13 (4.23; 4.33; 2.5)
<b>LRW Faculty Attend but are Non-Voting Members</b>	1 (3; 3; 0)	7 (6.05; 7.0; 20.0)	20 (5.53; 2.79; 2.25)	0	7 (5.29; 1.0; 4.0)
<b>LRW Faculty do Not Attend Nor Vote</b>	0	2 (5.0; 4.0; 5.0)	2 (8.5; 0; 0)	2 (5.0; 0; 0)	0

Question 60 by Question 84 by Question 57

**LRW Faculty Status by Director Status and Size of Program (including full-time, part-time, and adjunct faculty)**

number of responses (average number of faculty & TAs in responding programs: full-time; part-time; adjunct; TAs)	Tenured, primary responsibility is LRW	Untenured tenure track, primary responsibility is LRW	Non-tenure track, primary responsibility is LRW	Admin. or faculty, primary responsibility not LRW	Admin. primary respon. is LRW	Clinical tenure or clinical tenure track	Other
<b>LRW Faculty on Tenure or tenure-track</b>	6 (3.58; 0.5; 21.2; 8.6)	5 (4.0; 3.0; 9.0; 1.0)	2 (5.0; 2.0; 0; 20.0)	1 (2.0; 0 0; 0)	0	1 (4.0; 1.0; 0; 9.0)	2 (3.0; 8.0; 7.0; 6.0)
<b>LRW Faculty with ABA Standard 405(c)</b>	6 (5.08; 1.0; 10.83; 23.0)	2 (3.5; 0; 0; 3.0)	10 (6.35; 1.0; .033; 16.65)	1 (4.0; 0; 0; 0)	0	1 (8.0; 0; 0; 6.0)	3 (6.67; 0; 3.0; 2.0)
<b>LRW Faculty with Contracts of 3 years or more</b>	6 (4.67; 1.0; 4.33; 9.2)	1 (0; 0; 15.0; 0)	15 (6.28; 2.2; 21.0; 7.31)	1 (3.0; 1.0; 0; 6.0)	0	3 (5.33; 0; 1.0; 7.0)	4 (5.05; 0; 6.0; 12.0)
<b>LRW Faculty with Contracts of 2 years</b>	4 (5.08; 0; 23.67; 3.83)	2 (4.5; 0; 8.0; 3.0)	7 (4.30; 11.0; 5.67; 10.75)	1 (0; 0; 0; 30.0)	0	1 (8.0; 0; 0; 6.0)	0
<b>LRW Faculty with Contracts of 1 year</b>	7 (4.29; 1.5; 11.0; 3.4)	8 (4.21; 1.0; 5.0; 8.75)	23 (5.36; 1.70; 8.16; 12.0)	0	1 (0; 0; 6.0; 10.0)	1 (5.0; 0; 0; 4.0)	7 (4.0; 3.5; 0; 14.83)

Question 65 by Question 45 by Question 57