

## Who Votes at Law School Faculty Meetings in the United States?

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Professor Wenona Whitfield, at Southern Illinois University School of Law, created the first incarnation of this chart, and this current version incorporates her organizational design and information she input from some 115 law schools. I am grateful to her both for her initial work in creating this chart and for allowing me to build on it. This chart would not be possible without the assistance of the hundreds of legal writing, clinic, and library professors who took the time to provide the information about their terms of employment and voting rights. Any errors are entirely my own. If you have additional information or corrections for a particular school, please contact me at [sliemer@siu.edu](mailto:sliemer@siu.edu).

Some of the data on legal writing faculty status is taken from Susan P. Liemer and Jan M. Levine, *Legal Research and Writing (Three Years Later): What School Are Doing, and Who is Doing the Teaching*, \_\_\_ Scribes J. Leg. Writing \_\_\_(forthcoming 2003), which updates Jan M. Levine, *Legal Research and Writing: What Schools Are Doing, and Who is Doing the Teaching*, 7 Scribes J. Leg. Writing 51 (1998-2000). Continually-updated information on legal writing faculty status school by school is also available at <http://www.alwd.org>.

Unless otherwise noted, when “vote on all matters” refers to tenure-track faculty, the underlying assumption is that they “vote on all matters *except P&T until tenured*.” Also, unless otherwise noted, adjuncts do not vote. Any students who teach presumably do not vote. And finally, “library” refers to the law school library, unless the university library is specifically indicated. For the sake of brevity within the chart, I decided not to repeat these generally-understood norms in the many instances in which they apply.

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Akron		tenured doctrinal faculty			vote on all matters		
Alabama	director & some others tenure-track; others contract	contract	director tenured; others contract	director & some others vote	do not vote	director votes; others do not	
Albany	tenure-track & contract	director long-term contract; others short-term contracts leading to long-term contracts	director tenured	tenure-track vote on all matters	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T		

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
American	tenure-track & contract	director tenure track; others short-term contract & adjuncts	director both library & teaching faculty tenure track; others library tenure-track only	tenure-track vote on all matters; others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	director votes; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings	
Appalachian	tenure track & adjuncts	tenure-track	director tenured; others are not faculty	tenure track vote on all matters	vote on all matters	do not teach & do not attend faculty meetings	
Arizona	clinical tenure & clinical tenure-track	director clinical tenure; others clinical tenure-track & adjuncts	director "continuing status"; others library "continuing status"	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except tenure-track P&T; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings, except do vote on library P&T	
Arizona State	tenured, tenure-track & "academic professionals"	2 yr probationary contracts, then "academic professional" track		tenured vote on all matters; academic professionals vote on all matters except P&T	academic professionals vote on all matters except P&T	those who teach vote on all matters except P&T	
Arkansas, Fayetteville	short & long-term contract faculty	director tenured; others short & long-term contract	director tenured; others library tenure	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	
Arkansas, Little Rock	director tenure track	3 of 4 tenure-track	director tenured	director votes on all matters	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; other do not vote	
Ave Maria	no clinicians	director & others short-term contract		n/a	do not vote	do not teach & do not vote	

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Baltimore		co-directors tenured & tenure-track; others adjuncts	director tenured	vote on all matters	co-directors vote on all matters	director votes; others do not teach or attend faculty meetings	2 writing adjuncts serve on faculty council & vote on all matters except P&T
Barry		tenure-track		vote on all matters	vote on all matters	vote only on library related matters	provisional ABA accreditation
Baylor		tenured & tenure-track			vote on all matters		
Boston College	long-term contract	long-term contract		vote on all matters except hiring & P&T of tenure-track faculty & status of long-term contract faculty	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T of tenure-track faculty, & status of long-term contract faculty	do not vote	
Boston U		director contract; others adjuncts		vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not	
Brigham Young	no clinicians	director tenured librarian; others part-time contract	tenured, tenure-track, & contract	n/a	do not vote; only director may attend faculty meetings	director votes on all matters; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings, even those who teach	
Brooklyn		director tenured; others long-term contract	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters; others do not attend faculty meetings, even those who teach	

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Buffalo (SUNY)		short term contract	director tenure-track; others tenured or tenure-track in university libraries faculty	do not vote	director & others do not vote	director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	
California - Berkeley (Boalt Hall)	director tenured; others short & long term contracts	contract		director votes on all matters; others do not vote	do not vote		
California - Davis		director contract; others adjuncts	director tenured	do not vote	do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not attend faculty meetings, even those who teach	
California - Hastings	tenure-track & contract	director contract; others adjuncts	director tenure-track	vote on all matters, except contract do not vote on P&T	do not vote	director votes on all matters	
California - Los Angeles		1 yr contracts leading to 3 yr contracts			director & others do not vote at faculty meetings, but do vote on committees		
California Western		contract	director tenured; others contract			director votes on all matters; others do not attend faculty meetings	
Campbell		director contract					
Capital		director contract; others tenured & half-time					

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Case Western Reserve		contract	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	do not vote	director votes, others do not vote	
Catholic	tenured, tenure-track, long-term contract, & staff	contract	director tenured; others contract	tenured & tenure-track vote on all matters; long-term contract at Assoc. Prof. level vote on all matters except T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
Chapman		director tenure-track; others adjuncts			director votes on all matters		
Chicago	long-term contract	advisor tenured doctrinal; others graduate fellows w/ 1 or 2 yr contract	director contract	director votes on all matters; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings	do not vote	do not vote	
Chicago-Kent	short & long-term contract	short, long, & longer-term contract	director non-faculty status	long-term contract faculty vote on all matters except P&T; short-term contract faculty do not vote	director & ass't director vote on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote, even those who teach	
Cincinnati	no clinical professors, only administrative staff	contract	no teaching librarians	n/a	do not vote		
CUNY		director tenure-track; others doctrinal faculty		vote on all matters	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	
Cleveland - Marshall	long-term contract	long-term contract & adjuncts		vote on all matters except hiring, P&T	vote on all matters except hiring, P&T	do not vote	

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Colorado		director tenured doctrinal; others 3-yr contract	director tenured	director casts 1 vote on behalf of 4 clinic professors	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	director votes; others do not vote	broader voting rights for clinic, writing & library faculty under consideration
Columbia		director long-term contract; others graduate fellows (fall) & students (spring)		vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T; fellows do not vote	do not vote	broader voting rights for clinic faculty currently under consideration
Connecticut	long-term contract	director tenured; others contract	1 tenured; other contract	vote on all matters except hiring, P&T	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters	
Thomas Cooley	tenure-track	tenure-track	director tenured	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	director votes; others do not teach & do not vote	
Cornell		contract					
Creighton		director contract; others adjuncts					
Dayton	tenure-track	director tenured; others long-term contracts		vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others vote on all except P&T	do not teach & do not vote	
Denver		director tenure-track; others contract			director votes on all matters; others do not	do not vote	
DePaul		director long-term contract; others short-term contract					

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Detroit-Mercy	director tenure-track	director tenure-track; others long-term contract	director tenured; others library tenure	director votes on all matters	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
District of Columbia		director tenure-track; others adjuncts					provisional ABA accreditation
Drake		director tenured librarian; others short term contract leading to long term contract	director tenured; others library tenure track	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not	
Duke		director contract; others "Lecturing Fellows" (3/4 time on 1 yr. contracts)		vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T	do not vote	
Duquesne	director tenured	director tenured; others tenure-track & adjuncts	director tenured	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	tenured & tenure-track vote on all matters	director votes; others do not attend faculty meetings, even those who teach	
Emory		contract	director on faculty; others "professional non-faculty"	do not vote	do not vote	director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	
Florida	long-term contract (1-yr, 3-yr & 5-yr)	long-term contract (1-yr, 3-yr & 5-yr)	director tenured	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
Florida A&M	no clinicians yet	short-term contract	director tenured		not yet determined	director votes on all matters	applying for provisional ABA accreditation
Florida Coastal	director tenure-track	director tenure-track; others contract, adjuncts & ½ time writing specialist	director tenure-track	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others do not	director votes on all matters; others do not teach & do not vote	

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Florida International		director tenured; others long-term contract			director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T		applying for ABA accreditation
Florida State	1 & 3 yr contracts	contract		vote on all matters except P&T & "material allocation of resources"	do not vote	reference librarians do not teach & do not vote	voting rights for clinic faculty under consideration since latest ABA site visit
Fordham		director tenured; others adjuncts			director votes on all matters		
Franklin Pierce		director tenure-track; 1 doctrinal prof.; others "adjunct" (part-time & full-time)		vote on all matters except P&T	director & doctrinal prof. vote on all matters	tenured vote on all matters; non-tenured who teach vote on all matters except P&T	
George Mason		co-directors contract; others adjuncts & students					
Georgetown		director tenured; others contract & students			director votes on all matters; after 3 yrs others on contract vote on all matters except P&T		
George Washington		director & ass't director long-term contract; others adjuncts	directors tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	director & ass't director vote on all matters except P&T		



School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Georgia	tenure-track & contract	contract	director tenured; others contract	tenure-track vote on all matters; others do not vote	do not vote at faculty meetings; do vote on committees	director votes on all matters; others do not attend faculty meetings & do not vote	
Georgia State		contract			vote on all matters except P&T		
Golden Gate	tenure-track & long-term contract	tenured co-directors; others short-term contract & adjuncts	director tenured	tenure-track vote on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	directors vote on all matters; others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
Gonzaga	long-term & short-term contracts	short-term contracts	library tenure-track	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	librarians who teach vote on all matters	
Hamline		director long-term contract; others short-term contract	director tenure-track	vote on all matters	director votes on all issues except P&T; others do not vote	director votes; others do not teach separate classes & do not vote	broader voting rights for writing faculty under consideration
Harvard	administrative staff, not faculty	director tenured doctrinal visitor; ass't director & others contract; also students		do not vote	contract do not vote		
Hawaii		tenured & tenure-track doctrinal, & adjuncts			vote on all matters		
Hofstra	2 tenured; 4 contract	contract	director tenured	tenured clinicians vote on all matters except hiring, P&T; others do not vote	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not	title change from "Legal Writing Instructor" to "Professor" under review

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Houston		contract		do not vote	do not vote		
Howard	tenured & tenure-track	contract	director tenure-track	vote on all matters	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes; other librarians not considered faculty & do not vote	
Idaho		short-term contract			vote on all matters		
Illinois	director tenure-track; others "clinic faculty"	contract	director tenured on both law school & university library faculties; others tenure-track on university library faculty only	director votes on all matters; "clinic faculty" vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except hiring & P&T; others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others vote on university library faculty, but do not vote at the law school	
Indiana, Bloomington	short & long-term contract	short-term contract leading to long-term contract	director tenured; others library tenure-track	full clinical profs vote on all matters except P&T	director & senior lecturers vote on hiring, P & renewal of non-tenure track faculty	director votes; others do not vote in law school but do vote within university	
Indiana, Indianapolis		long-term contract	director tenured; others library tenure-track tenure	vote on all matters	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes on all matters; others do not vote & do not attend law faculty meetings, but do vote within university	
Interamerican		co-ordinators tenured doctrinal; others doctrinal faculty & adjuncts			vote on all matters		
Iowa		doctrinal faculty			vote on all matters		

School	Clinical faculty status	Legal Writing faculty status	Library faculty status	Voting rights of clinicians	Voting rights of Legal Writing professors	Voting rights of librarians	Other comments
Jones School of Law at Faulkner U				vote on all matters	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	applying for ABA accreditation
Kansas		director tenured doctrinal (only writing professor)			votes on all matters		
Kentucky		director is librarian; others adjunct					
Lewis & Clark		director tenured; others contract			director votes on all matters		
Louisiana State		contract	director tenured; other library tenure-track (faculty by state statute)	do not vote	do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings	broader voting rights for writing faculty under consideration
Louisville	no clinical faculty	tenured & contract	tenured & contract	n/a	tenured vote on all matters; contract vote on all matters except P&T	tenured vote on all matters; others who teach vote on all matters except P&T	
Loyola, Chicago		director is clinician on long-term contract; others adjuncts		vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T	do not vote	
Loyola, Los Angles		long-term contract	director tenure-track	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not	
Loyola, New Orleans	director tenure-track; others long-term contract	co-directors tenured; students	director tenure-track; others separate library tenure-track	director votes on all matters; others do no vote	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	

McGeorge	tenure-track & contract status	contract & adjunct	director is administrative hire	tenure-track vote on all matters; contract vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director & others vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes on all matters except hiring & P&T; others do not vote	
Maine		director & ass't director contract; others students	director tenured	vote on all matters	directors votes on all matters except P&T	director votes, others do not attend meetings & do not vote	
Marquette		contract	director tenured; others contract		vote on all matters except hiring & curriculum	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
John Marshall, Chicago		director tenured; ass't director short-term contract; others tenured, tenure track, & adjuncts		vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters	librarians who teach vote on all matters except P&T	tenured writing faculty vote on tenure
Maryland	tenured, tenure track, & long term contract	director long-term contract; others doctrinal faculty, long-term contract, & adjuncts	director is ass't dean; others tenured in university library	tenured vote on all matters; tenure track & long term contract vote on all matters except T		director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	
Memphis		director tenure-track; others adjuncts	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters	director votes; others do not	
Mercer	no clinic faculty	tenured & tenure-track	director long-term contract	n/a	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters except P above her rank & T; others do not vote	
Miami		doctrinal	director tenured; others university contract		vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others do not attend faculty meeting & do not vote	

Michigan	clinical tenure track (3-yr, then renewable 7-yr)	director clinical tenure; ass't director clinical tenure track; others 2-yr. contract	director long-term contract; others short-term contract	3-yr contract vote on all matters except personnel; 7-yr contract vote on all matters except tenure	do not vote	do not vote	
Michigan State, Detroit		contract & adjunct			director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not attend faculty meetings & do not vote		
Minnesota	director tenured; others long-term contract	director clinical tenure; others adjuncts	director tenured; others long-term contract	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes on all matters except hiring & P&T		
U Mississippi		short-term contract	director tenure track; others short-term contract		do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not teach & do not vote	
Mississippi College		contract		vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T	
Missouri, Columbia	3-yr contract	3-yr contract & adjuncts	director tenured; others don't have faculty titles	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not	
Missouri, Kansas City		contract	director tenured	do not vote	do not vote	director votes; others do not	
William Mitchell	tenure-track & part-time	tenure-track & adjuncts	director itenured	tenure-track vote on all matters; part-time do not vote	tenure-track vote on all matters	director votes; others do not	
Montana	director tenure-track; others long-term contract	director & others 3-yr contract	director tenured; others considered staff, including those who teach	director votes on all matters; long-term contract faculty vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director & others vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	director votes; others do not	broader voting rights for clinic & writing faculty under consideration

Nebraska		director tenured doctrinal; others adjuncts	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	do not vote	director votes; others do not	
Nevada		director tenure-track; others contract		vote on all matters	director votes on all matters, other vote on all except P&T	do not vote	provisional ABA accreditation
New England		director tenured; others adjuncts		vote on all matters	director votes on all matters		
New Mexico		director & 1 other contract; others doctrinal faculty		vote on all matters	director votes on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters	
New York		director tenured assoc. dean; assoc. & assist. directors contract; others adjuncts			director votes on all matters		
New York U	clinical tenure-track	director contract; others fellowships	director tenured; others tenured in university library faculty	vote on all matters	do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
U North Carolina	tenured, tenure-track, & long-term contract	director tenured; others long-term contracts; also adjuncts	director tenured; others long-term contract	tenured & tenure track vote on all matters; contract vote on all matters except P&T	directors vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters; some others vote on all matters except P&T	
North Carolina Central		doctrinal faculty			vote on all matters		
North Dakota	tenure-track	director tenure-track (only writing prof.)		vote on all matters	votes on all matters		
Northeastern	tenured & non-tenured clinical specialists	director tenured; 1 other contract; others students	director tenure-track; others not considered faculty	tenured vote on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters; contract votes on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not attend faculty meetings & do not vote, even those who teach	

Northern Illinois		contract					
Northern Kentucky		tenured & adjunct assistants	tenure-track	do not vote	tenured vote on all matters	vote on all matters	
Northwestern	5 or 6 tenured clinical profs & 10 clinical fellows	director & others contract	director & others contract	tenured vote on all matters; fellows do not vote	do not vote	do not vote	
Notre Dame	directors & others contract	director tenured (only writing prof.); others students	director tenured; others contract	vote on all matters exception P	director votes on all matters	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except hiring & P	
Nova Southeastern	tenured, tenure-track, & long-term contract	long-term contract	director tenure-track	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others not considered faculty & do not vote, even those who teach	visiting faculty also vote on all matters except personnel
Ohio Northern		contract					
Ohio State	doctrinal faculty & staff attorneys	director tenure-track; others doctrinal faculty & adjuncts		staff attorneys vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters	do not vote	
Oklahoma		director tenured assoc. dean; ass't director contract; others adjuncts & students			director votes on all matters		
Oklahoma City		contract	tenured director	do not vote	do not vote	director votes on all matters	
Oregon	no clinical faculty	director tenure-track; others contract		n/a	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T	
Pace	tenured & tenured-track	tenured & tenure-track	tenured & tenure-track	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	librarians who teach vote on all matters	
U Pennsylvania	director long-term contract	director contract; others students	director contract	director votes on all matters except P&T	director does not vote	do not vote	

Penn. State	tenure-track & contract	contract	director tenure track	tenure-track faculty vote on all matters; contract faculty do not vote	vote on all matters except hiring, P&T, & by-laws	director votes; others who teach do not attend faculty meetings & do not vote	broader voting rights for contract clinic & library faculty under consideration
Pepperdine		contract		vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	
Pittsburgh		contract	director tenure track	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	only director votes	
Pontifical Catholic of Puerto Rico		unknown					
Puerto Rico		unknown					
Quinnipiac	tenure-track & contract	director tenured; others contract	director tenured	tenure-track faculty vote on all matters; others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not teach & do not vote	
Regent		director tenured doctrinal; others adjuncts			director votes on all matters		
Richmond	long-term contract, (1, 3, then 5-yr)	director for 1L's tenure-track librarian; director for 2L's tenured doctrinal; others adjuncts		vote on all matters except P&T & tenure track hires	directors vote on all matters		
Roger Williams		director & others long-term contract		vote on all matters	do not vote	do not vote	voting rights for legal writing faculty under consideration
Rutgers, Camden	clinic director, director of externships, & contract faculty	contract	tenure-track	directors vote on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	do not vote	do not teach or vote on all matters except P&T [?]	



Rutgers, Newark		director contract; others full-time (but listed as adjuncts)		do not vote	do not vote	do not vote	voting rights for clinic & writing faculty under consideration
St. John's		long-term contract		vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except hiring & P&T	do not teach & do not vote	
St. Louis		contract					
St. Mary's		director tenured; others adjuncts & students	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters	director votes; others do not vote	
St. Thomas, Florida		co-directors & others contract; also adjuncts	director tenure-track; others contract		do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
St. Thomas, Minnesota	clinical tenure-track	lawyering skills tenure-track	director tenured	vote on all matters except doctrinal & lawyering skills hiring & P&T	vote on all matters except doctrinal & clinical hiring & P&T	director votes; others do not vote	doctrinal faculty vote on all matters except clinical & lawyering skills hiring & P&T; applying for provisional accred.
Samford		director tenured; others half-time short-term contract & students					
San Diego	tenured, tenure- track, & contract	short-term contract		tenured & tenure- track vote on all matters except non- clinical appointments; others do not vote	do not vote	do not vote	

Santa Clara	directors tenured; others long-term contract	director long-term contract; others 1-yr contracts leading to 3-yr contract	director tenured; others "academic staff" with "continuing status"	directors vote on all matters; other do not vote	do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings	
San Francisco		director tenured; others contract for ½ time (with full-time workloads)			director votes on all matters; others do not vote		
Seattle		contract		vote on all matters except P&T	director, assoc. director, & writing advisor vote on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	do not vote	broader voting rights for clinic, writing & library faculty under consideration
Seton Hall	tenure-track & part-time contract	director tenured & library director; others adjuncts	director tenured in library & teaching faculty; others library tenure-track	tenure-track vote on all matters; part-time vote on committees	director votes on all matters	director votes on all matters; others do not teach & do not attend faculty meetings	
South Carolina	tenure-track	director tenure-track; others adjuncts	director tenured; others library tenure-track	vote on all matters		assoc. dean votes on all matters; others limited voting	
South Dakota		contract	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not	
South Texas		long-term contract	director tenured	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not teach & do not vote	
Southern		contract					
Southern California		director 2-yr, then 3-yr contracts; others adjuncts			director does not vote		broader voting rights for writing director under consideration

Southern Illinois	director tenured; others long-term contracts	director tenure-track; others short-term contracts leading to long-term	director tenured; others library tenure & library tenure-track	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	
Southern Methodist	full-time tenured & part-time adjuncts	director part-time contract; others full-time long-term contracts	director tenured; others contract	tenured vote on all matters	do not vote	director votes; others do not vote	
Southwestern	no clinical faculty	director tenure-track; others tenured PhD's & contract	director tenured	n/a	tenured & tenure track vote on all matters; contract vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; others do not vote	
Stanford		fellowships			do not vote	do not vote	
Stetson	no clinical faculty	director tenured assoc. dean; others contract	director tenured	n/a	director votes on all matters; others do not	director votes; others do not vote	
Suffolk	director & clinical staff	contract	director tenure-track	director votes	do not vote	director votes; others do not vote	
Syracuse	tenure-track	contract	director tenure-track	vote on all matters	do not vote	director votes; others do not vote	
Temple	tenure-track & administrative appointments	director tenured; others long-term contract & graduate fellows	contract	tenure-track vote; administrative appointments do not vote	director votes on all matters; contract vote on all matters except P&T; fellows do not vote	do not teach & do not vote	
Tennessee	tenured & tenured-track	director tenured; others doctrinal faculty, adjuncts, & students	director tenure-track	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others vote on library-related matters	
Texas		contract & students	director tenure-track	vote on all matters except P&T	do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	

Texas Southern		co-ordinator is assoc. dean; others adjuncts					
Texas Tech	tenure-track (only 1)	director tenure-track; others long-term contract	director tenure-track	votes on all matters	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	director votes	
Texas Wesleyan		director clinical tenure-track; part-time ass't director contract; others adjunct		vote on all matters except hiring of non-clinic faculty			
Thomas Jefferson		tenured, tenure-track, & adjunct		vote on all matters	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	
Thomas M. Cooley		tenured, tenure track, & adjuncts			tenured & tenure track vote on all matters		
Toledo		contract		vote on all curricular matters, broadly defined	vote on all curricular matters, broadly defined	tenure-track vote on all matters	
Touro		contract			vote on all matters except P&T		
Tulane		doctrinal faculty oversight committee; others fellowships			fellows do not attend faculty meetings & do not vote	do not vote	
Tulsa	tenure-track & contract	tenured, long-term contract (including director), & adjuncts	director contract	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	
Utah	clinical professors	co-directors long-term contract; others short-term contract; also 1 fellowship		vote on all matters except P&T			

Valparaiso		director tenured to legal writing; others regular tenure, regular tenure-track, & contract	director tenured to law library; others long-term contract	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters; except contract does not vote on P&T	director votes on all matters; other do not vote	
Vanderbilt		director long-term contract; others half-time contract		vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote & do not attend faculty meetings	director votes on all matters except P&T	
Vermont		director tenured; others contract		vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	do not vote	
Villanova	tenure-track & contract	director tenured doctrinal; ass't dean serves at pleasure of dean; others short-term contract	director tenured	tenure-track vote on all matters; contract vote on all matters except P&T	director votes; assistant dean & others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
Virginia		co-directors long-term contract; others students			co-directors do not vote		
Wake Forest		contract		vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters except P&T	director votes on all matters except P&T	
Washburn	tenure-track & 1 short-term contract	tenure-track & 1 visitor	director tenured	vote on all matters	vote on all matters	director votes; others do not teach & do not vote	no distinction between legal writing, clinicians & other faculty; writing program under review
U Washington		director tenure-track; others short-term contracts leading to long-term			director votes on all matters, others vote on all except P&T		

Washington U, St. Louis	most tenure-track, also contract & joint appointment	director tenure- track; others long- term contract	contract	tenure-track vote on all matters; contract do not vote	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T after 4 years	do not vote, including the director	broader voting rights for writing faculty under consideration
Washington & Lee		doctrinal faculty					
Wayne State	long-term contract	director long-term contract; others short-term contract		do not vote	do not vote		
West Virginia	tenure-track	director tenure- track; others long- term contract & adjuncts	tenure-track	vote on all matters	vote on all matters except P&T	vote on all matters	
Western New England	long-term contract	long-term contract	director tenured	vote on all matters	vote on all except hiring & P & T, but rest of faculty may vote to exclude on individual items	do not vote	broader voting rights for writing faculty under consideration
Western State	contract (incumbent's choice, position is tenure-track)	co-directors tenure- track; others adjuncts	director tenure-track	votes on all matters	co-directors vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	provisional ABA accreditation
Whittier	long-term contract & adjuncts	long-term contract & adjuncts	director tenured; others contract	director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	director votes on all matters except P&T; others do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	broader voting rights under consideration
Widener, Harrisburg	tenured, tenure- track, & contract	short-term contract & adjuncts or visitors		vote on all matters, except contract do not vote on P&T	vote on all matters except P&T		
Widener, Wilmington	tenured, tenure- track, & contract	director tenured; others short-term contract		vote on all matters, except contract do not vote on P&T	director votes on all matters; others vote on all matters except P&T	do not vote	

Willamette	director tenure-track; others 1 yr administrative contract	contract	director has title of professor but no tenure	director votes; administrative attorneys do not vote	do not vote	director votes on all matters; others do not attend meetings & do not vote	
William & Mary		director tenured (clinician/vice dean); others adjuncts					
William Mitchell		co-directors tenured doctrinal; others adjuncts			co-directors vote on all matters		
Wisconsin		director & writing specialist contract; others adjuncts		vote	director votes on all matters		
Wyoming	directors of the 3 clinics tenured	doctrinal faculty	director tenured; others library long-term contract	directors vote on all matters	vote on all matters	director votes on all matters; others do not vote	
Yale		director contract; others doctrinal faculty & students					
Yeshiva (Cardozo)		director contract; others adjuncts					